









The Importance of Responsible Recruitment in Assessing Modern Slavery Risk

# David Schilling Senior Program Director, Interfaith Center on Corporate Responsibility (ICCR)





Associate
Director, Investor
Alliance for
Human Rights

### **WELCOME & INTRODUCTIONS**









The Importance of Responsible Recruitment in Assessing Modern Slavery Risk

Kevin Hyland
Chair, Leadership
Group for
Responsible
Recruitment



#### THE "EMPLOYER PAYS" PRINCIPLE

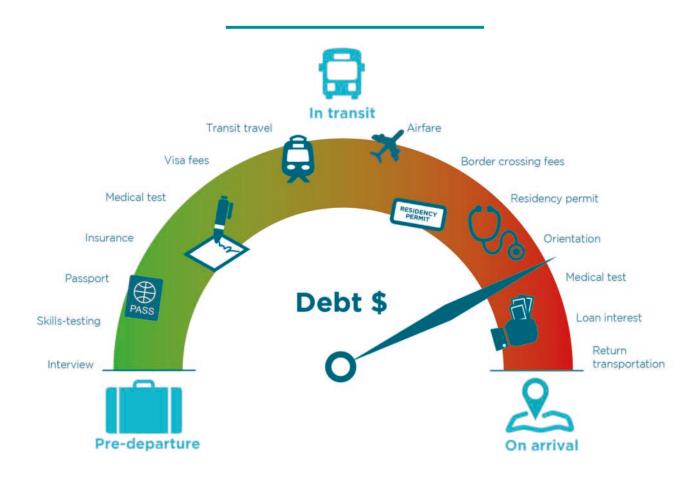








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THE MIGRANT WORKER DEBT BURDEN

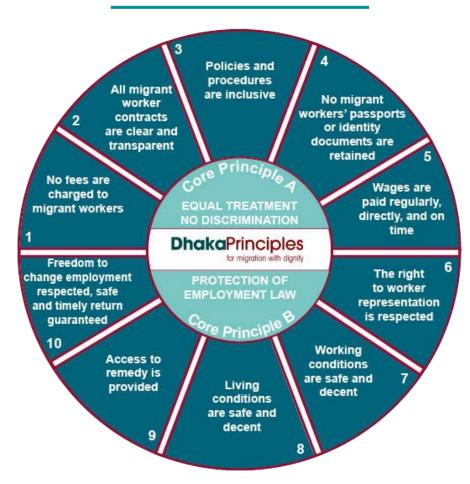








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**BASED ON THE DHAKA PRINCIPLES** 















































### Eradicating worker fees by 2026...

# The Employer Pays Principle

No worker should pay for a job the costs of recruitment should be borne not by the worker but by the employer.











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Program Director,
Interfaith Center on
Corporate
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**Greg Priest**Head of Social Impact
and Human Rights,
Inter IKEA Group



Marcela Manubens Global Vice President for Integrated Social Sustainability, Unilever



Kilian Moote
Project Director,
KnowTheChain



Adam Kanzer
Head of StewardshipAmericas, BNP Paribas
Asset Management

## THE STATE OF PLAY









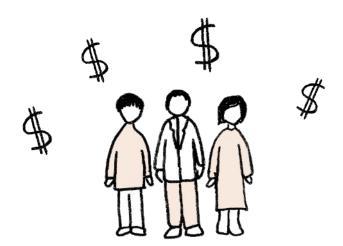
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Rights, Inter IKEA
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#### THE STATE OF PLAY





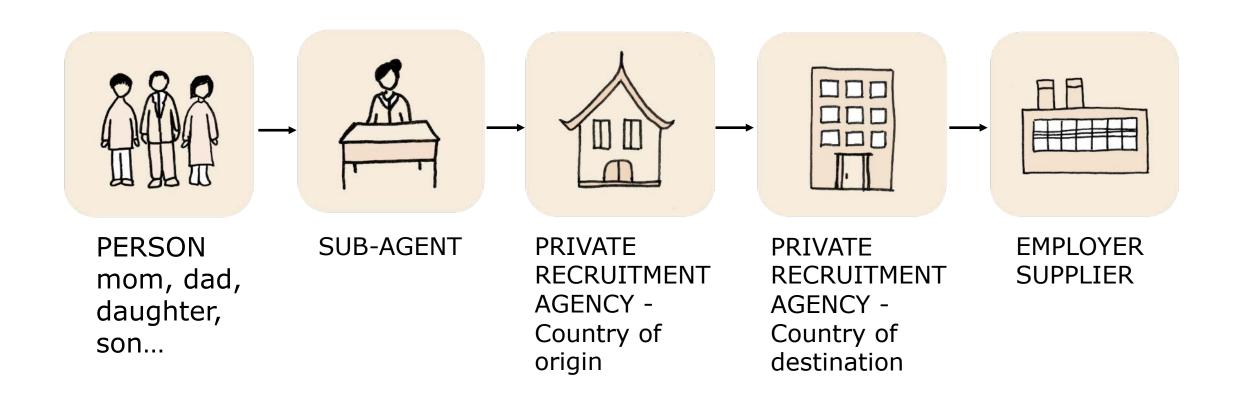
# Charging recruitment fees and related costs to people

A drivers of forced labour and debt bondage

#### Other factors:

- Passport confiscation
- Employer-based visa
- Deposit charging
- Confiscation of personal documents
- Physical isolation
- Violence, threat, fraud
- Etc.

### Lack of transparency in recruitment process



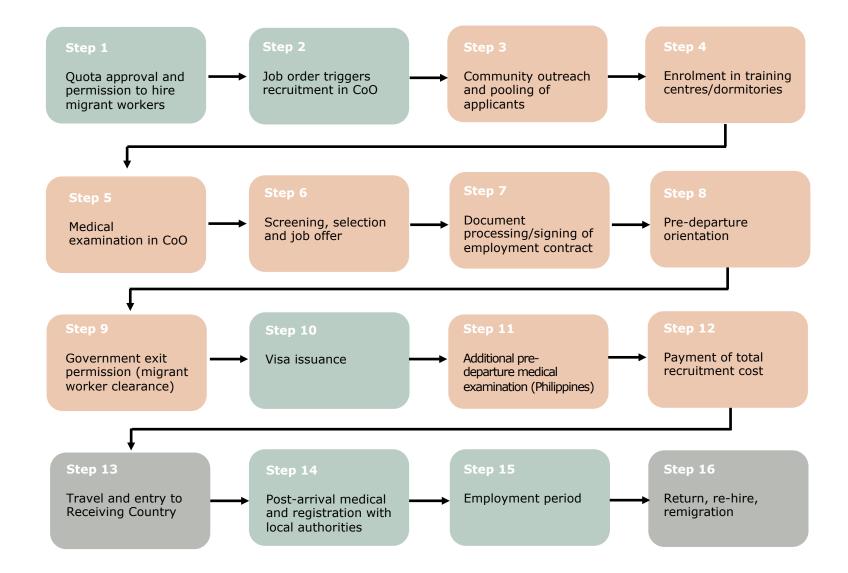


### Complexity

Responsibility of employer

Facilitated in countries of origin

Actors in destination and country of origin



#### **Pre-selection Costs**





INFORMAL AGENTS 100-200 USD



PROVINCIAL AGENTS
0-200 USD



FOREIGN CONTRACT WORKERS



PASSPORT/NBI 10 USD



TRAINING CENTER 152 USD



MEDICAL FACLITY
31 USD

#### **Post-selection Costs**



FIXED
DOCUMENTARY
AND PROCESSING
COSTS/ AIRFARE
377 USD

#### Agency Service fees



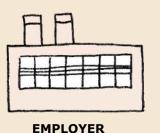
Agency 1930 USD





MANPOWER AGENCY

2500 -3500 USD





DEPOSIT **500 -1000 USD** 

COST TO THE INDIVIDUAL: 5600-7400 USD

### Outcomes and current steps

# **Internal Actions**

- Education and awareness
- Connections between suppliers
- Progressive requirements
- Extensive support material
- Engage locally
- Further mapping and training

# **Supporting Structural and Systemic Change**

- Education and awareness
- Advocacy
- Support capacity building
- Support other initiatives
- International Organization for Migration IRIS











The Importance of Responsible Recruitment in Assessing Modern Slavery Risk

#### Marcela Manubens

Global Vice President for Integrated Social Sustainability, Unilever



#### THE STATE OF PLAY

# Panel: The State of Play: Driving Responsible Recruitment through Corporate Action

Marcela Manubens
Global VP of Integrated Social Sustainability



#### UNILEVER IS A GLOBAL COMPANY

Circa
60,000
suppliers

€51 billion
2018 turnover

190
Countries where our products are sold

2.5 BILLION

consumers use our products each day

**155,000** Employees worldwide





#### At a Glance...

Promoting respect for human rights in our business and value chain is an important way of transforming people's lives and furthering Unilever's contribution to the UN's Sustainable Development Goals.



Launch of the Responsible Sourcing Policy (RSP).

Created and aligned our

HR policy framework

working with legal.

Rolled out USQS.

Procurement Code

U

Unitever becomes

the first company to

produce a standatone

human rights report.

Creation of the Integrated Social Sustainability Team in Supply Chain.

Publication of Modern Slavery Statement.

**Ethica** CORPORATION

**Dow Jones Sustainability** Indexes.

Dow Jones Sustainability Indexes

winner - Human Rights and Supply Chain Management.



Know the Chain - top

2019

CHRB

Corporate Human Rights Benchmark

On track to achieve Fairness in the

2015



Commitment to Fight Sexual Harassment.

Internal Capacity Building Workshops on Land Rights.

of CGF Social Sustainability ambition.



Unitever Responsible Sourcing Policy 2017 launched.



Report published.

Human Corporate Human Rights Benchmark - ranked **Progress** No2 company overall in the Agricultural Sector.

Land Rights Policy.

Corporate Human Rights Benchmark



**Ethical Corporation Awards** 



scoring company.

Dow Jones Sustainability Indexes

**Dow Jones Sustainability** 

2018

RSP before PO.

ENHANCING LIVELIHOODS MILLIONS

> We have made steady progress across our **Enhancing Livelihoods** commitments.

Workplace.

Our work on human rights has particular



















Global VP Social Impact appointed.

> Set up Human Rights Strategy (3 Phases).

Oxfam Vietnam Report (2 years Action plan).

Policy (RSP). Strengthening of the

**Enhancing Livelihoods** 

Responsible Sourcing

Creation of the Unilever

Human Rights Policy

Statement

Launch of the

Committee.

2014

ambition of the USLP.

Created URSA.

Established

#### **FAIRNESS IN THE** WORKPLACE

#### **OPPORTUNITIES** FOR WOMEN

INCLUSIVE BUSINESS

By 2020 we will have a

We also piloted our Responsible Business Partner Policy.

Created URSA



Myanmar HRIA.

2016

Founding member of the Leadership Group for Responsible Recruitment

Signed Joint IUF/Unitever

Led establishment

Engaged with certifiers on RSP leading to inclusion of Continuous Improvement Framework as part of the new SAN Standard.







New guidance on M&A.

relevance to the goals highlighted here.







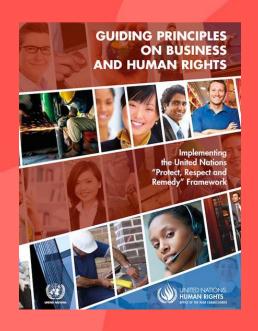




Launch of the Unitever

Sustainable Living

Plan [USLP].





**Identifying our salient human** rights issues required issue prioritisation, integration of the perspectives of affected stakeholders and verification with expert stakeholders of the salient issues identified. We implemented the UNGP reporting framework to understand and manage our human rights risk.

#### THREE PILLARS of the UN GUIDING PRINCIPLES

#### **HUMAN RIGHTS**









Drove action & engagement through events with LGRR, Consumer Goods Forum, Humanity United, & Responsible Labor Initiative in Myanmar & Malaysia



Temp Labour Work: enhanced vetting process for third party labour agencies in Unilever factories



#### Turkey:

- Action plan following assessment of recruitment journey of migrant workers in tomato industry
- Participation in multi-stakeholder crossagricultural Program with Fair Labour Association





Malaysia: Recruitment fee prevention & remediation. One supplier deep-dive leading to rolling out training & toolkits across all high-risk suppliers



Dubai: Ethical Recruitment Training for HR, Procurement & suppliers



Improve working conditions by collaborating with Transport Workers Federation (ITF), the IUF & FNV-Stichting VNB



Examples of Our Current Work to Eradicate Recruitment Fees & Improve Working Conditions

### How does participation in the Leadership Group help?

- ☐ Critical mass enables engagement and influence
- ☐ Insightful discussions enables effective and informed action
- ☐ Coalition of the Willing Enables and drives collaboration in partnership with other groups such as CGF & RBA
- Enables alignment
- ☐ Transparency commitment what gets measured, gets done.

  Enables effective action and verification
- Division of labour
- ☐ GloCal Global and Local chapters to create a community











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Kilian Moote
Project Director,
KnowTheChain



THE STATE OF PLAY







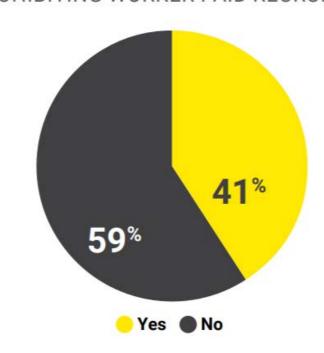


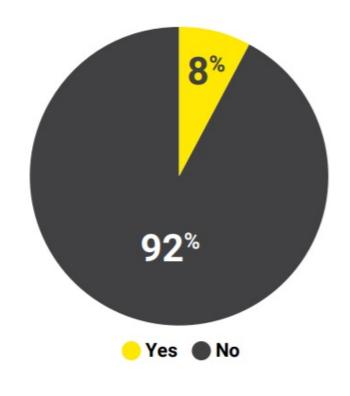


# Recruitment: Disparity between policy and practice

POLICY PROHIBITING WORKER-PAID RECRUITMENT FEES

EVIDENCE THAT FEES HAVE BEEN REIMBURSED

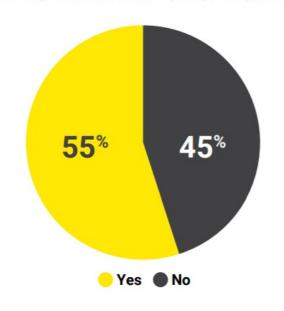


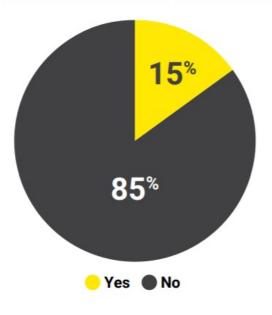


# Recruitment

POLICY PROHIBITING THE RETENTION OF WORKERS' PASSPORTS

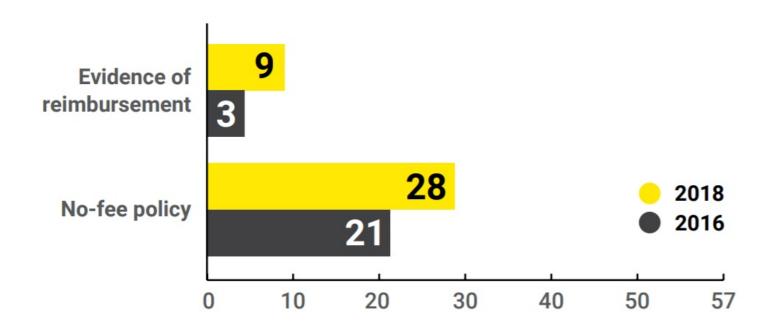






# Direction of travel: Companies improve, but slowly

**IMPROVEMENTS SINCE 2016** 



Companies benchmarked in 2016 and 2018 (57)

#### The Investor Perspective

"Issues such as modern-day slavery...can be material to the financial performance of these companies and they may risk restricted access to capital due to reputational damage and regulatory backlash." 48

- Steve Waygood, Chief Responsible Investment Officer, Aviva Investors.



# Norway's \$1tn oil fund to sell G4S shares after ethical review

Sovereign investor's decision follows investigation into group's Qatar and UAE operations

Attracta Mooney and Gill Plimmer in London NOVEMBER 14 2019



Norway's \$1th oil fund, the world's largest sovereign wealth fund, is selling its shares in G4S over concerns the security company is responsible for alleged human rights violations in the Middle East.

It found that migrant workers in the Middle East were being harassed, had their passports confiscated and were being paid lower wages than agreed.





#### **KnowTheChain Investor Statement**

Investor Expectations on Addressing Forced Labor in Global Supply Chains

As investors representing \$5 trillion in assets under management and with a duty to act in the best interests of our beneficiaries, we believe that environmental, social and governance issues can affect long-term performance and financial returns for portfolio companies.

As investors we promote responsible business conduct as outlined in the OECD guidelines and support the United Nations' Sustainable Development Goal 8.7 to eradicate forced labor:









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Adam Kanzer
Head of
StewardshipAmericas, BNP
Paribas Asset
Management



THE STATE OF PLAY

# Leadership Group for Responsible Recruitment: Investor Briefing

FOR PROFESSIONAL INVESTORS

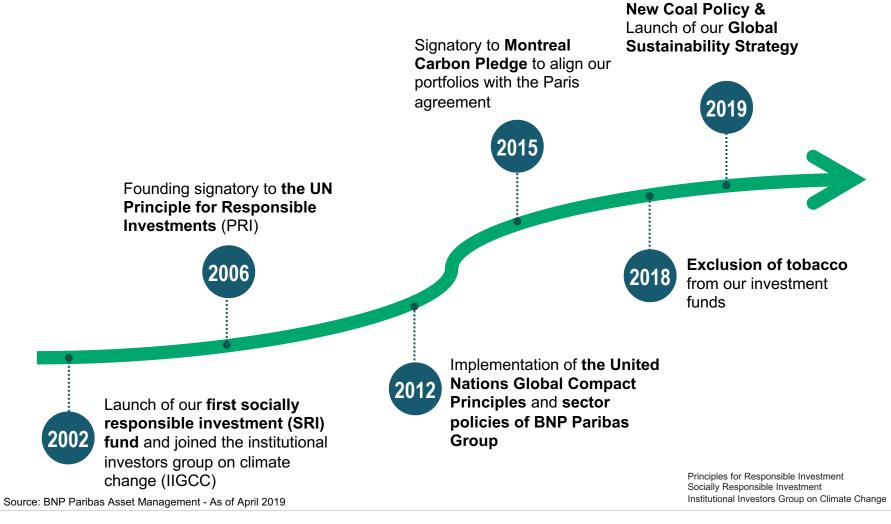




The asset manager for a changing world

#### A long term commitment toward sustainability since 2002







#### Stewardship is central to our strategy





#### **Public Policy**

Actively engage with regulators, helping to shape the markets in which we invest and the rules that guide and govern company behaviour.



# Engagement (voting, governance and quality of management)

Our key priority is to promote good governance practices.



#### The Three E's

Energy Transition,
Environmental
Sustainability and
Equality serve as the
focus for our global
sustainability
engagement efforts.



#### Responsible Business Conduct

Committed to engage or exclude companies that appear on our watch list for serious controversies, including those deemed to be in violation of the Global Compact Principles.

Source: BNP Paribas Asset Management - As of April 2019



#### Forced Labor is a Market Failure

"In an ideal free market resting on private property, **no individual can coerce any other, all cooperation is voluntary**, **all parties to such cooperation benefit or they need not participate**. There are no values, no 'social' responsibilities in any sense other than the shared values and responsibilities of individuals."

Milton Friedman

The Social Responsibility of Business is to Increase its Profits
The New York Times Magazine (September 13, 1970)



#### **Open Questions**

#### **For Companies**

- Why are the highest ranked KTC performers sourcing from lowest ranked?
- When does it make sense to consider direct employment? What are the obstacles?
- How much disclosure is enough?

#### For Investors

- Are supply chain recruitment practices included under "Human Capital Management"?
- Is forced labor in a blind spot? Investors are generally not focused on legal compliance, but forced labor is illegal.
- How can we do more effective human rights due diligence?



#### We are a "future maker" not a "future taker"





As the world changes around us, we will maintain an unwavering focus on achieving long-term sustainable returns for our clients. We believe integrating sustainable practices allows us to enhance and preserve value for clients

We have set a target to be sustainable across our investment strategies by 2020



**Create value** for clients through ESG integration and stewardship in our investment processes

Protect future performance by using our influence with companies and governments to advocate for a low-carbon, inclusive economy



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#### The Importance of Responsible Recruitment in Assessing Modern Slavery Risk



**Shawn MacDonald**Executive Director,
Verité



Alex Cech Senior Project Manager, Responsible Business Alliance



Rachel Micah-Jones
Founder and Executive
Director, Centro de los
Derechos del Migrante



Anbinh Phan
Director, Global
Government Affairs,
Walmart

### CHANGING THE RECRUITMENT MODEL









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Alex Cech
Senior Project
Manager,
Responsible
Business Alliance



#### CHANGING THE RECRUITMENT MODEL

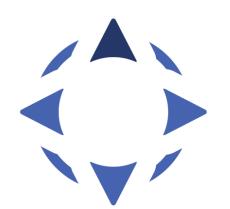


Promoting the Rights of Workers Vulnerable to Forced Labor Globally

# Responsible Labor Initiative

January 2020





# Responsible Business Alliance

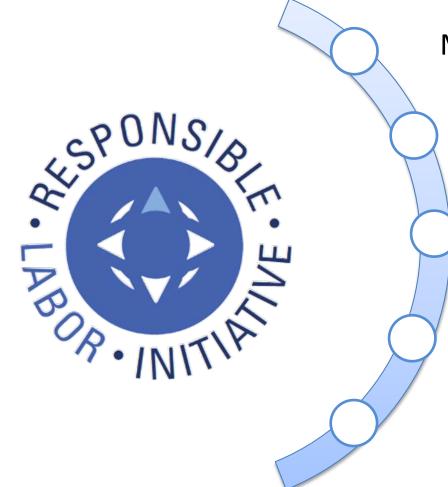
Formerly the Electronic Industry Citizenship Coalition

Advancing Sustainability Globally









Multi-industry, multi-stakeholder initiative

End-to-end ethical recruitment and employment due diligence

Primary focus on forced labor in supply chains

Based on leading Responsible Business Alliance standards and programs

Launched June 2017

#### Vision

The rights and dignity of workers vulnerable to forced labor in global supply chains are consistently respected and promoted through responsible recruitment and employment practices

#### Mission

Members, suppliers, recruitment partners and stakeholders use their collective influence and application of due diligence to drive the transformation of recruitment markets and reduce the risk of forced labor in global supply chains



## **RLI Membership**

























































































































































































































# RLI Member Services: OECD Aligned Due Diligence

OECD	Action	Tools and Resources		
STEP 1	Establish Strong Company Management Systems	RBA Code of Conduct: Freely Chosen Employment RBA Definition of Fees Practical Guide to Implementing No Fees Policy		
STEP 2	Identify and Assess Risks in the Supply Chain	Responsible Labor Initiative (RLI) Risk Assessment Platform Supplemental Validated Audit Process (SVAP) on Forced Labor		
STEP 3	Cease, prevent and mitigate adverse impacts	RLI eLearning Academy RLI Community of Practice Responsible Workplace Program Responsible Recruitment Program	STEP 6: Provide for or cooperate in remediation when appropriate	
STEP 4	Track implementation and results	SVAP Corrective Action Plans	Labor Migration Corridor Database RLI Community of Practice Shared Remediation	
STEP 5	Communicate how impacts are addressed	RBA-RLI Reporting Resources Model Disclosure Templates	Sharea Remediation	



## Responsible Recruitment Program (RRP)





The Responsible Recruitment Program (RRP) provides a development path, with public recognition for progress, to labor providers to meet ethical recruitment standards of today's leading industry customers. Program elements include:

#### Three-Step System

- Ethical Recruiter Training & Verified Self-Assessments
- Forced Labor Audits
- Certification Equivalency



# **Current Context of Responsible Recruitment & Employment**

- Companies want to be confident they can achieve their policy commitments.
- Incentives and regulations can influence company action; however engagement needs to be understood as a long-term commitment.
- Collaboration through initiatives and third-party actors can help provide tools, insight and programmatic support to companies.
- Addressing and remediating issues often requires the appropriate leverage and may demand that companies go beyond local law, if specific worker-paid fees are legally allowable.
- Companies can demonstrate evidence of their commitment and progress through internationally accepted due diligence, including policy commitments, on-the-ground action, external engagements and reporting.









The Importance of Responsible Recruitment in Assessing Modern Slavery Risk

# Rachel Micah-Jones Founder and Executive Director,

Centro de los Derechos del Migrante



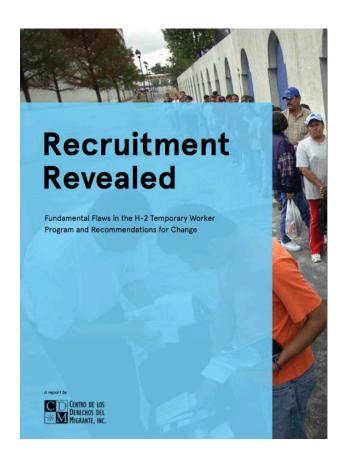
#### CHANGING THE RECRUITMENT MODEL

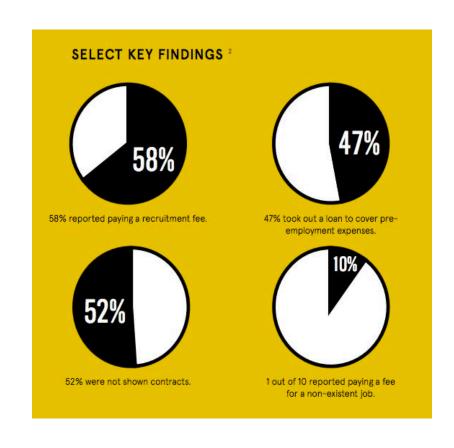


#### Government Policy and Impact

- Expansion of guestworker programs with few regulations leads to increased vulnerability
- Lack of effective government oversight creates an environment where recruiters and employers act with near impunity for recruitment abuses
- Lack of transparency makes it difficult to hold employers and recruiters accountable for problems in their recruitment chain

#### Recruitment Transparency

















Participation in Policy Debates

Organizing

Multiplying Reach

Tracking Actors

Connecting to Remedy









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Anbinh Phan
Director, Global
Government Affairs,
Walmart



CHANGING THE RECRUITMENT MODEL



# Walmart Government Relations and Advocacy to Address Forced Labor and Advance Responsible Recruitment

Why, What and How

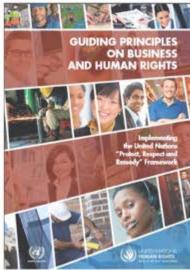


# Why: Values

Worker Dignity Human Rights Statement

Most Trusted Retailer









# What: Stewardship and Shared Value

	Internal Walmart actions		External actions to change industry		
	<u>Lead:</u> Changes to assortment / policy	Influence: Suppliers and customer choice	Collective action	Philanthropy	Advocacy
Owner	Merchants and Sourcing	Sourcing, Sustainability, Responsible Sourcing and Marketing	Sustainability and Responsible Sourcing	Walmart Foundation	Government Affairs



# What: Leadership

•Lead policy advocacy and government engagement to (1) promote responsible recruitment of migrant workers and (2) combat forced labor in high risk supply chains.

• CEO Doug McMillon/ ESG Report public commitment: "By the end of 2026, we want responsible recruitment to be the standard business practice for employers throughout the global supply chain."

# How: Systems Focus



Approach	FY20 Goals
Industry Initiatives	To provide <u>strategic guidance</u> regarding government relations for industry initiatives such as the Leadership Group for Responsible Recruitment or the Seafood Task Force.
Multilateral	To engage multilateral forums to develop a legal and policy <u>framework to advance responsible recruitment</u> . To develop <u>business recommendations</u> for governments regarding supply chain public policy and law (i.e. advance AAA recommendations for the Bali Process Government and Business Forum).
Bilateral/ Roundtables	To promote laws that strengthen fines and penalties for forced labor; to ask that laws be resourced effectively. To advance legislation and policy that advance responsible recruitment (i.e. formal MOU systems – i.e. Thailand and Cambodia do not have a formal MOU).
CoO Strategy	Align with Global Sourcing strategy and <a href="mailto:emphasize Walmart's high labor and sustainability standards">emphasize Walmart's high labor and sustainability standards</a> , and commitment to responsible recruitment to key govt. officials and influencers in countries like Vietnam and India.
Business Collaboration	To <u>bring together companies</u> to engage the USG and foreign governments to promote best supply chain policy and practice, share about business supply chain initiatives, including responsible recruitment.



## How: Dialogue and Alignment











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Chief Executive,
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REFLECTIONS

